

# WIRTH CALLS ON GERMANS TO SAVE REPUBLIC

Chancellor Takes Firm Stand Against Kaiserists.  
CLASHES FEARED IN BERLIN TODAY  
Public Aroused to Peril Of Ludendorff Propaganda.

(Special Cable to The Washington Herald and United News.)  
BERLIN, Aug. 30.—The German republic is in great danger, Chancellor Wirth declared in an interview today revealing the serious extent to which the Kaiserist movement has spread, "and it has now become our duty to take our stand against the forces which are opposed to the unity of the German empire."

The wave of resentment against the monarchists, whose activities are held to have inspired the assassination of Matthias Erzberger, is sweeping throughout the republic, and has been crystallized in direct action by the Berlin government to crush the Ludendorff-von Der Goltz faction and smash its attempt to arouse sentiment for the old regime.

Reserves Filled Barracks.  
Clashes are feared tomorrow, when demonstrations are feared by both the "workers" and the reactionaries are scheduled to take place, but the government is taking every precaution to hold down the angry spirit of the masses and curb completely the activities of the Kaiserists. Safety police will be on duty in the danger sections, and certain areas are completely barred to the public, with patrol reinforcements scattered throughout the main streets. The city's barracks have been filled with reserves armed with hand grenades and rifles.

The ultimatum of the government declaring its intention to end forever any agitation against the republic was hailed with delight by the workers, and the press has also shown a distinct change in its attitude toward the reactionary element.

Public in Bitter Mood.  
Laborite leaders, claiming to represent 11,000 members of the League of Labor, called upon Chancellor Wirth, demanding vigorous measures for the protection of the republic, and the discharge immediately of all members of the Reichstag participating in any anti-republican demonstrations. It is believed that after the funeral of Erzberger, who is to be held Friday, the situation will become less tense. But the public, apparently just aroused to the seriousness of the situation which began with inflammatory speeches in the Reichstag in the face of government restrictions and popular displeasure, is certain to result in a clash which will be felt to the remotest corner of Germany.

Two cadets have been arrested on charges of complicity in the plot to assassinate Erzberger.

# SEIZE 700 QUARTS IN WHISKY RAIDS

Police Discover Near-Distillery at Store in Northwest.  
Three barrels of wine and approximately 700 quarts of whisky and three persons were taken by revenue agents and police in three raids yesterday.  
An information to a "distillery" was located by police in a raid on the store of Constantine Modes, 49 years old, of 305 Thirteenth and a half street northwest, by Inspector Revenue Agent Rose and Capt. Brown. Detectives Sweeney, Fowler, Messer and Sweeney, Fowler and Messer and Sgt. Curry, of the First precinct.  
Wine stored in barrels and a contained holding about 654 quarts; seventeen pints of "Pikeville" whisky; two quarts of "Sherwood"; three quarts of Three-Star "Hennessy" were seized by police. The confiscated "boozie" was taken to the First Precinct station. Two charges were placed against Modes. "Manufacturing liquor" and "illegal possession." He was released on \$1,000 bond for his appearance before Commissioner Hitt.

# HARDING OBTAINS RAISE FOR FATHER WITH FAMILY OF 16

President Aids Man Who Supports Flock on \$20 a Week.  
As the result of President Harding's interest, Mr. and Mrs. Domenico Zaccaria, of New York City, probably will not have to support their sixteen children on \$20 a week any longer.

When the President saw a picture of the Zaccaria household in a New York paper recently, he was so interested that he wrote a letter to the parents, congratulating them on their large family.

A few days later the President received a letter from Mrs. Zaccaria. She thanked the President for his letter and referred to the hardships of rearing such a large family on \$20 a week.

The President's interest did not stop there. He immediately wrote to John Wamman, in whose department store Zaccaria is employed, asking if it would not be possible to give the father a raise.

Yesterday the President received a cordial response from Wamman, assuring him that the matter would be taken up at once.

# CIVIL WAR BATTLE TO BE RE-ENACTED BY MARINE CORPS

Plan Peace-Time Maneuver on Historic Fields Of Virginia.  
FREDERICKSBURG, Va., Aug. 30.—Nearly 4,000 marines, many of them veterans of the Chateau Thierry and the Marne, will fight the Battle of the Wilderness with the most modern warfare appliances on September 23, 24, 25 and October 1. It will be the most elaborate peace-time military maneuvers of the United States Marine Corps. Marines stationed at Quantico will re-enact the scenes of the civil war battle on the historical field in view of the Secretary of the Navy, Denby, Mr. John A. LeMay and other officials of the army and navy. During their stay on the old battlefields the officials will live near the headquarters occupied by Gen. Grant. The Marines will leave Quantico September 29 and arrive at Spotsylvania County, a few miles from Fredericksburg, two days later. On their return home the soldiers will leave October 2 and arrive at Quantico on October 4.

Mr. Gen. Smedley D. Butler, post commander of the Marine Barracks at Quantico, and a special staff of ten marine and naval officers, including the commander of the Marine Corps, will be in command of the maneuvers. The old scenes of battle will again be reviewed on the wooded battlefields of the Peninsula. Between the States, but this time the methods and appliances of warfare will be superseded by modern scientific inventions that have since been put into use.

Air And Land Battle.  
It is expected that between 3,000 and 4,000 men, in addition to numerous aircraft, will participate in the mammoth military spectacle. It is said that an entire brigade of infantry, accompanied by a suitable number of machine guns, one pounder and Stokes light mortars, a regiment of artillery with equipment of a number of seventy-five millimeters and 155 millimeters (about six inch) guns, and a technical regiment with highpowered searchlights, signals, and a squadron of aircraft will form the up-to-date army for the series of maneuvers. The officers and men, carrying full personal equipment, will march on foot the battle-ground in Spotsylvania County, part of September, passing through Fredericksburg en route. The supplies, commissary department parcels.

CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO.

# SEVEN KILLED, 50 WOUNDED IN BELFAST RIOTS

Hail of Bullets Poured Into Tram Cars in Streets.  
SOLDIERS FAIL TO STOP CLASHES  
Sin Fein Reply to Lloyd George Said to Be On Way.

(Special Cable to The Washington Herald and United News.)  
LONDON, Aug. 30.—Two casualty lists in the renewed storm of fighting at Belfast, which began late last week and is still continuing, has now reached seven dead and fifty wounded. Perverse fighting is reported in the main thoroughfares of the city.

As fast as the military forces in armored cars have dispersed one group of belligerents, the lines between Catholics and Orangemen reform in other localities, and it has been practically impossible to check the wave of arson and looting which has made recent nights a terror.

Tram Cars Fired On.  
The disorders which had grown less pronounced during the early part of the day, flared up again this afternoon. Passengers in tram cars were compelled to lie on the floors to escape the hail of bullets poured in upon them. The temper of both factions is extremely ugly.

At Dublin, Ireland, centered around the meeting of President De Valera at the Mansion House, where the Irish leaders were ostensibly putting the finishing touches on the reply to Lloyd George. Actually, however, it is reported that the reply is already on its way to London by special courier.

There is a growing feeling that this note will mark the end of the correspondence between De Valera and Lloyd George for the time being, an idea to a resumption of the face-to-face conversations between the British Premier and prominent members of the Dail Executive.

Dail Statement Expected.  
It is believed in well-informed quarters that the new reply will contain the suggestion for such a meeting. The note probably will not be published in Ireland first, but it is predicted that the Dail cabinet will issue a statement to its position within a short time. An atmosphere of optimism continues in all government Irish circles. Officials scout the possibility of the reply containing a rupture of the negotiations or the truce, but they are not inclined to believe that a round table conference, which would bring Sir James Craig, Ulster premier, into the negotiations, will result from the Dail cabinet action.

Mr. De Valera and the cabinet this afternoon protesting against their inclusion in the counties of Ulster and presenting a memorial pointing out that the recent election of these counties were against the partition by a majority of 7,831.

# MERCURY CLIMBS TO NINETY-THREE

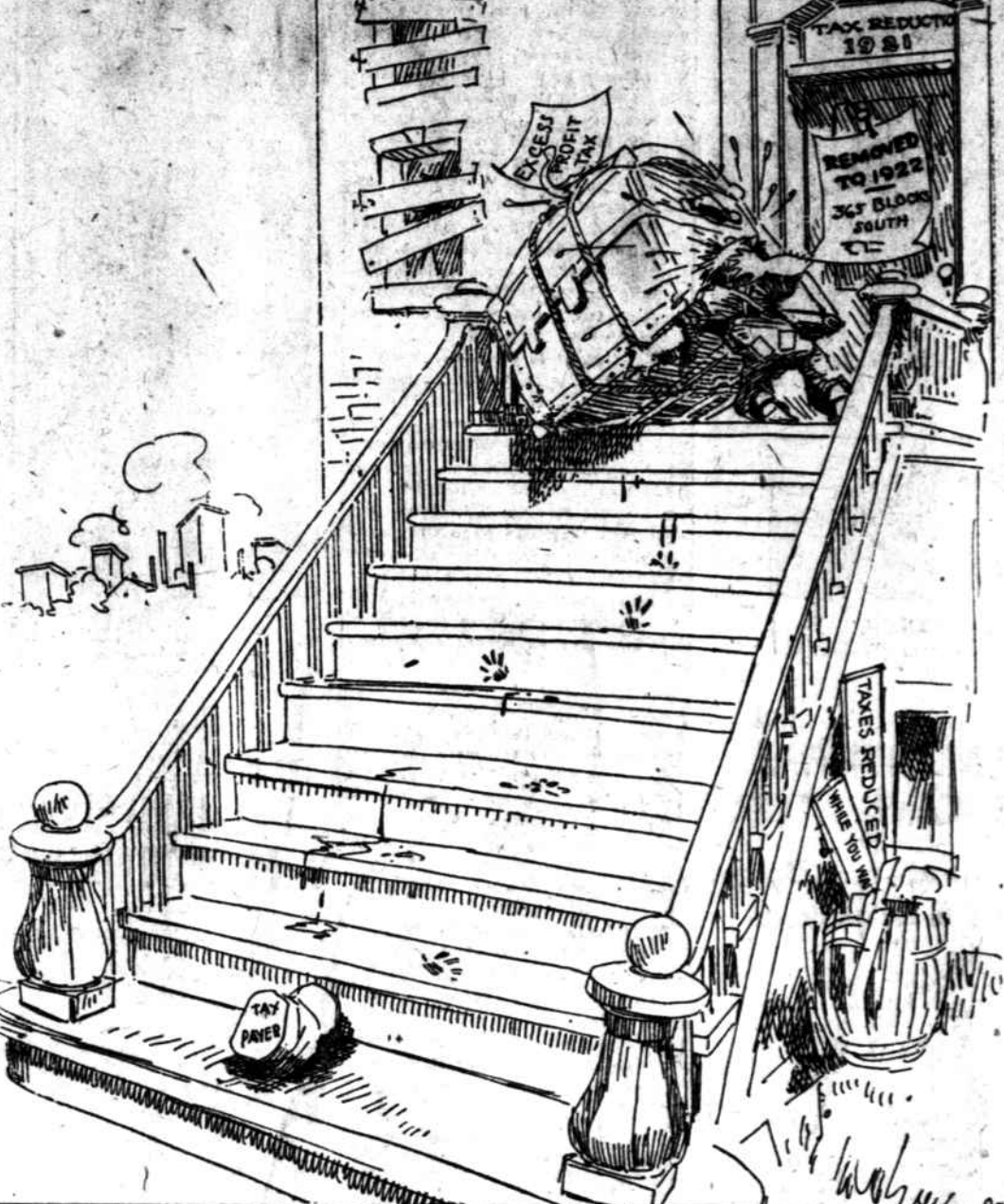
Under the rays of a torrid sun, Washington yesterday experienced its hottest day of the month. The temperature was at its highest at 4 o'clock in the afternoon when it reached 93 degrees, dropping to 82 two hours later, and then gradually receding during the night.

At noon thermometers registered 89 degrees, followed by an upward trend in the afternoon. The weather, however, last night came forth with the announcement that today will be somewhat cooler. Despite the intense heat yesterday, no prostrations were reported.

# NEGROES SNATCH GIRL'S HANDBAG

While crossing the intersection at Twelfth and M streets northwest shortly before noon yesterday, Sallie Harvey, 439 Franklin street northeast, was approached by two colored men, who snatched from her arm her handbag containing \$80 in cash. Her screams attracted other pedestrians, who gave chase. The negroes escaped, although a good description of them has been furnished police of the Second precinct.

# NOW IF THEY ONLY DON'T MOVE AGAIN BEFORE WE GET THERE—By J. N. DARLING.



# MISS WASHINGTON AND CLOSE RIVALS TO ATTEND KEITH'S

Crowds Gather as Miss Gorman Chooses Hat And Pearls.  
Pretty "Miss Washington" and her five closest rivals for the distinction of being selected as the District's most beautiful and attractive young woman, will make their first public appearance tonight when they occupy a box at B. F. Keith's Theater.

"Miss Washington" (Miss Margaret Gorman, 2015 Cambridge street), will be accompanied by Miss Louie McGrath, Miss Elizabeth Roach, Miss Alice Tourant, Miss Bertie May Rogers and Miss Mabel Talbert, the five young women who were eliminated from several hundreds and composing the group from which "Miss Washington" was selected. All of them have communicated with Miss Gorman and congratulated her.

Observed by Crowds.  
Miss Gorman continued her shopping yesterday and crowds gathered everywhere to get a view of the young woman who within a few months has been adjudged the city's most charming girl by two entirely different groups of judges.

She visited the Meyer's Shops, where she was told to select her hat in the establishment and finally decided upon a particularly becoming one. At Selinger's she picked out a handsome string of Dubarry pearls. At Risk Brothers, where she was to select an evening gown, she was to select a bathing suit, the management asked her to defer her selection until tomorrow, as they had telegraphed for some special designs for the occasion. The Ivy Shop, Thirteenth and G streets, has offered her anything in the place which she may select.

# KING GEORGE GETS RIGHT TO SUE IN U.S.

English Ruler Wants an American Firm to Pay \$152.46.  
NEW YORK, Aug. 30.—King George V. of Great Britain has been granted permission to bring suit in the courts here to recover \$152.46, the value of two barrels of butter oil. These are tight times in the King's little island and everybody must economize and get all that is coming to him.

# REP. FLOOD CHOSEN STATE CHAIRMAN

Succeeds Late Rep. James as Head of Democratic Committee.  
RICHMOND, Va., Aug. 30.—Representative Hal C. Flood, of the Tenth Virginia Congressional district, was tonight unanimously elected chairman of the State Democratic Committee, to succeed the late Representative Rorer A. James.

The ballots were cast by half votes, women members being given equal votes with the men, and a resolution was adopted providing that women hereafter shall be accorded equal rights and privileges with the men members.

# Sale of Dresses In Produce Store Leads to Arrest

Selling silk dresses in a produce store was a profitable business for Joseph Evans, colored, 29 years old, 472 N. street northwest, until police started an investigation which led to his arrest by Headquarters Detectives Pratt and Darnell on a charge of receiving stolen goods.

# SMOOT PROPOSES SUBSTITUTE FOR ALL REVENUE LAWS

Senator's Bill Favors Only Six Forms of Taxation.  
Complex revision of the Federal taxation system is proposed in a new bill which Senator Reed Smoot, of Utah, will offer the Senate Finance Committee as a substitute for the measure created and passed by the House.

The bill provides for the repeal of all existing revenue laws, the elimination of the thirty-old forms of "nuisance" and other objectionable taxes, and the substitution of method of collecting revenue by six forms of taxation.

The forms proposed are the income tax with a maximum of 32 per cent; a 10 per cent corporation profits tax; the present tobacco taxes; the present State tax; import duties, and a 3 per cent manufacturers' sale tax. Supplementing these revenues would be the payment of tax arrearsages, the saving of war materials and taxes on alcoholic beverages.

According to Senator Smoot, the bill if it is enacted, will not only provide sufficient revenue to cover all the expenses of the government for the current fiscal year, but will leave a considerable surplus. In addition, he declared, the simplified system of taxation it proposes would reduce the expense of collecting revenue almost 75 per cent.

Describing the features of his bill, Senator Smoot said last night: "Briefly my proposal is to repeal every revenue law on the books today and write a new law, so that it will be an easy thing for every one to know just what the law is."

"The program is to strike out every provision of the revenue bill just adopted by the House and to insert provisions imposing taxes from six sources and from these the government."

Senator Gives Estimates.  
"I estimate the receipts from these new forms of taxation as follows: "Income taxes with the maximum rate at 32 per cent, so as to discourage investments in tax-free securities, about \$326,000,000. "A 10 per cent tax on the net profits of corporations, \$445,000,000. "Tobacco taxes at the present rates, \$255,000,000. "Estate tax, \$130,000,000. "Import duties—and I do not believe the new tariff bill will yield more—\$400,000,000. "Figures on Back Taxes. "A 3 per cent manufacturers' sales tax to be imported only on the manufactured article and therefore does not pass to the retailer or the jobber, \$120,000,000. "In addition the government will receive through the payment of back taxes about \$30,000,000; from salvaged war material, \$200,000,000; and from the tax on alcoholic beverages, \$75,000,000. Thus, the total receipts would be almost \$3,396,000,000."

# HARDING TO USE TROOPS UNLESS MINGO MOBS DISPERSE TOMORROW

Issues Proclamation Asking Lawless Bands to Restore Order.  
TWO REGIMENTS READY TO MOVE  
Gen. Bandholtz Speeding To West Virginia to Carry Out Orders.

CHARLESTON, W. Va., Aug. 30.—Reports of the mobilization of opposing forces of miners, soldiers and deputies in Logan and Boone counties are coming in thick and fast to official circles, and it is feared that a battle will take place before any of President Harding's proclamations can be posted throughout the trouble zone.

Col. William E. Eshank, of Welch, who has been appointed colonel of the West Virginia National Guard, arrived in Logan this afternoon with more than 200 members of the American Legion and the Citizens' Guard, who had volunteered for duty.

The governor received from Bluefield an offer of more than 100 federal soldiers to serve where needed as a provisional company of infantry during the present emergency.

The governor also received copies of resolutions of support from the Bluefield Chamber of Commerce and the Rotary Club of Bluefield.

C. C. Chambers, of American Legion Post 57, has tendered to Governor Morgan the services of 150 men of Logan County.

Miners at Boone, Fayette County, announced today that they will work tomorrow, according to reports.

President Harding will employ the army to put down the insurrection growing out of the mine war in Mingo County, West Virginia, unless the lawless bands disperse by tomorrow noon.

This was the decision reached by the President late yesterday afternoon in conference with Secretary of War Weeks and Gen. Harbord, deputy chief of staff of the army.

The President immediately issued a proclamation calling on the insurgents to disperse by tomorrow noon in default of which he will order troops into the State to restore order. Two regiments are ready to move to Camp Sherman, Ohio, which can reach the scene in three or four hours and the other at Camp Dix, New York.

Sends General to West Virginia.  
At the instance of the President, Secretary Weeks ordered Gen. Bandholtz to West Virginia last night and to report today, and tomorrow forenoon whether the President's proclamation was being complied with.

Mr. Harding was described as reluctant to take this extreme step because the President had advised him that Gov. Morgan had not invoked the full resources of the State to restore and maintain order. A delegation of West Virginians, headed by Senator Ruthenberg, waited upon both the President and Secretary of War and argued that the issue is the preservation of law and order, regardless of what the State might have done in that direct violation of the receipt of the second appeal for troops from Gov. Morgan, the President yielded. He declined to accede, however, to the request of John L. Lewis, president of the Mine Workers, that the Executive call a conference of the operators and miners to endeavor to settle the violent controversy raging over the effort and causing the miners in the Mingo district.

President's Proclamation.  
The President's proclamation follows: "Whereas, the governor of the State of West Virginia has represented that domestic violence exists in said State which the authorities of said State are unable to suppress; and

"Constitution of the United States, it is provided in the Constitution of the United States that the United States shall protect each State in the Union, on application of the legislature or of the executive when the legislature cannot be convened, against domestic violence; and

"Whereas, by the law of the United States in pursuance of the above it is provided that in all cases of insurrection or rebellion or of obstruction to the laws thereof it shall be lawful for the President of the United States on application of the legislature of such State or of the executive when the legislature cannot be convened, to call forth the military or naval forces of the United States or to employ such part of the land or naval forces of the United States, as shall be judged necessary for the purpose of suppressing such insurrection or rebellion or of enforcing the laws; and

"Whereas, it is required that whenever it may be necessary, in the opinion of the President, to employ the military or naval forces of the United States, he shall cause a proclamation to be issued, commanding the insurgents to disperse, and warning that if they fail to do so, he will employ the military or naval forces of the United States to enforce the laws; and

"Whereas, the legislature of the State of West Virginia is not now in session and cannot be convened in time to meet the present emergency, and the executive of said State under Section 4 of Article IV, of the Constitution of the United States and the laws passed in pursuance thereof, has made due application to me in the premises for such part of the military forces of the United States as may be necessary and adequate to protect the State of West Virginia and the citizens thereof against domestic violence and to enforce the due execution of the laws; and

"Whereas, it is required that whenever it may be necessary, in the opinion of the President, to employ the military or naval forces of the United States, he shall cause a proclamation to be issued, commanding the insurgents to disperse, and warning that if they fail to do so, he will employ the military or naval forces of the United States to enforce the laws; and

# Ohio Miners Reported Going to Mingo County

BELLAIRE, Ohio, Aug. 30.—Hundreds of unemployed miners in Eastern Ohio coal fields are reported to be en route to Mingo County, West Virginia, in small bands, to join thousands of West Virginia miners who have assembled for their march on Mingo County as a protest against recent killings and the martial law edict of Governor Morgan. Men from Eastern Ohio fields have been going out secretly, according to reports.

There is no way in which to confirm the reports. Frank Levin, president of a sub-district No. 5, of district No. 6, United Mine Workers, however, is known to be in Columbia attending the meeting of the executive board of district No. 6 in session to decide on action to be taken in connection with the mine war in the West Virginia fields.

# HUGE MOBS FORM OVER MOUNTAIN TO MARCH INTO LOGAN

Situation Grows Tense as Onrush Is Expected Momentarily.  
By JOHN M. GLEISSNER.

MADISON, W. Va., Aug. 30.—Miners are reported to be concentrating on the Logan border and at Blair, just over the line, for the purpose of advancing on Logan.

Several bands of heavily armed men passed through here today, heading toward the southwestern counties.

Deputies and State troops are prepared to meet the invasion of armed miners from Boone County, which is feared to be imminent. Along the ridge separating the valleys of the Guyandotte from the miners, machine gunners and riflemen have been placed.

Await Call of Siren.  
Outposts have been strengthened. Forces guarding the narrow pass through which it is thought entry might be attempted have been strengthened. Reserves await the call of a siren whistle to rush to any point where there is danger.

Information from headquarters of the citizen army under Sheriff Don Chaffin has been such as to cause anxiety. Miners, it was believed, might strike in order to win jurisdiction of the coal fields across into Lincoln County. Federal troops were dispatched into the trouble area.

The telephone scouts reported large bodies of men concentrating along the border between the counties. Other information told of continuously increasing bodies of miners who were reported to be moving slowly toward Logan.

Mob of 2,500 Ready to Strike.  
One band, said to number 2,500, was reported to have congregated at Jeffrey, on Buffalo Creek. There were other reports of large bodies at Blair. Blair is close to the territory under jurisdiction of State troopers under Captain Brock Jeffrey is further down the river where McDowell county men under Logan Bill Hatfield are posted.

Logan county forces have been augmented by the organization of a battalion of former service men. They are drilled and officered like soldiers.

The night was one of anxiety and the feeling prevailed that the situation rapidly was approaching a climax. Disturbing news from across the mountains and belief that an atmosphere was bound to be cleared up and down the valleys responsible for the feeling. Men went about the business of preparing for a battle with grim faces.

Leaders Feeling Strain.  
The strain is beginning to tell on the leaders. For days they have been up and down the ridge, night after night, in the fear of a surprise attack. The continued maintenance of forces in the field has given birth to a smooth-running organization. The mountain army. Supply wagons run up and down the valleys at regular intervals. Outposts are relieved with precision, automobiles coming and going constantly with loads of riflemen.

The headquarters of Sheriff Hatfield and Chaffin is a suite of rooms in a hotel. Messengers continually arrive. Conferences on strategy are held. Wires through a private switchboard radiate to the Charleston capitol, to the settlements that serve as field headquarters and to surrounding towns.

Airplane Scouts.  
Airplane scouts are a part of Chaffin's forces. They fly over the mountains of the "enemy country" and report where the largest bodies of men are located. Then the forces on this side of the ridge are strengthened where it is thought there is need.

No one knows whether the invasion will be attempted or what will happen if it is successful, but citizens know that an attempt will mean much bloodshed.

The defenders, whose numbers probably are smaller, have the advantage of being posted on the mountains. They command the territory from which the invaders would come. Their positions are narrow, making them easy to defend.

First Precinct Leads.  
Ticket sales for the Police-Home Defense game here have reached \$12,000. First precinct, which is amounting to \$2,275, is \$250 ahead of its nearest competitor, the Tenth precinct, which has turned in \$1,718.

## The Herald's Ad-Index

WEDNESDAY MORNING, AUGUST 31, 1921.

The local merchants listed below as advertising in today's Herald pledge themselves to give you maximum service and maximum value—patronize them.

Page	Page
American Security & Trust Co.	Meyer's Shops
Atlas	Chas. E. Miller, Inc.
Baseball	Mt. Vernon Savings Bank
C. H. Bready & Co.	National Novelty Co.
Chestnut Farms Dairy	Wm. S. Phillips
Clafin Optical Co.	Palais Royal
Commercial National Bank	Parker and Ankers
Continental Hotel	Penn Elec. & Gas Co.
Delta Tours	Railroads and Steamships
Ford Dealers Assn.	Raleigh Haberdasher
Dr. Fitzgerald	Riemer & Co.
International Exchange	Resorts
J. M. Gidding & Co.	Stag Hotel
Kaufmann's	M. Stein
W. B. Hibbs & Co.	Theaters
Horning	Dr. C. R. Uhler
Bank	Union Trust Co.
S. Kann Sons	Wallis
D. J. Kaufman	Woodward & Lothrop
Dr. Lehman	Y. M. C. A.